

Employee's Withholding Certificate
 Complete Form W-4 so that your employer can withhold the correct federal income tax from your pay.
 Give Form W-4 to your employer.
 Your withholding is subject to review by the IRS.

2025

Step 1: Enter Personal Information	(a) First name and middle initial	Last name	(b) Social security number
	Address		Does your name match the name on your social security card? If not, to ensure you get credit for your earnings, contact SSA at 800-772-1213 or go to www.ssa.gov .
	City or town, state, and ZIP code		
	(c) <input type="checkbox"/> Single or Married filing separately <input type="checkbox"/> Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse <input type="checkbox"/> Head of household (Check only if you're unmarried and pay more than half the costs of keeping up a home for yourself and a qualifying individual.)		

TIP: Consider using the estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App to determine the most accurate withholding for the rest of the year if: you are completing this form after the beginning of the year; expect to work only part of the year; or have changes during the year in your marital status, number of jobs for you (and/or your spouse if married filing jointly), dependents, other income (not from jobs), deductions, or credits. Have your most recent pay stub(s) from this year available when using the estimator. At the beginning of next year, use the estimator again to recheck your withholding.

Complete Steps 2-4 ONLY if they apply to you; otherwise, skip to Step 5. See page 2 for more information on each step, who can claim exemption from withholding, and when to use the estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App.

Step 2: Complete this step if you (1) hold more than one job at a time, or (2) are married filing jointly and your spouse also works. The correct amount of withholding depends on income earned from all of these jobs.

Multiple Jobs or Spouse Works Do **only one** of the following.

(a) Use the estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App for the most accurate withholding for this step (and Steps 3-4). If you or your spouse have self-employment income, use this option; or

(b) Use the Multiple Jobs Worksheet on page 3 and enter the result in Step 4(c) below; or

(c) If there are only two jobs total, you may check this box. Do the same on Form W-4 for the other job. This option is generally more accurate than (b) if pay at the lower paying job is more than half of the pay at the higher paying job. Otherwise, (b) is more accurate

Complete Steps 3-4(b) on Form W-4 for only ONE of these jobs. Leave those steps blank for the other jobs. (Your withholding will be most accurate if you complete Steps 3-4(b) on the Form W-4 for the highest paying job.)

Step 3: Claim Dependent and Other Credits	If your total income will be \$200,000 or less (\$400,000 or less if married filing jointly): Multiply the number of qualifying children under age 17 by \$2,000 \$ _____ Multiply the number of other dependents by \$500 \$ _____ Add the amounts above for qualifying children and other dependents. You may add to this the amount of any other credits. Enter the total here	3	\$
Step 4 (optional): Other Adjustments	(a) Other income (not from jobs). If you want tax withheld for other income you expect this year that won't have withholding, enter the amount of other income here. This may include interest, dividends, and retirement income	4(a)	\$
	(b) Deductions. If you expect to claim deductions other than the standard deduction and want to reduce your withholding, use the Deductions Worksheet on page 3 and enter the result here	4(b)	\$
	(c) Extra withholding. Enter any additional tax you want withheld each pay period	4(c)	\$

Step 5: Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that this certificate, to the best of my knowledge and belief, is true, correct, and complete.		
	Employee's signature (This form is not valid unless you sign it.)		Date

Employers Only	Employer's name and address	First date of employment	Employer identification number (EIN)
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General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future Developments

For the latest information about developments related to Form W-4, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW4.

Purpose of Form

Complete Form W-4 so that your employer can withhold the correct federal income tax from your pay. If too little is withheld, you will generally owe tax when you file your tax return and may owe a penalty. If too much is withheld, you will generally be due a refund. Complete a new Form W-4 when changes to your personal or financial situation would change the entries on the form. For more information on withholding and when you must furnish a new Form W-4, see Pub. 505, Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax.

Exemption from withholding. You may claim exemption from withholding for 2025 if you meet both of the following conditions: you had no federal income tax liability in 2024 and you expect to have no federal income tax liability in 2025. You had no federal income tax liability in 2024 if (1) your total tax on line 24 on your 2024 Form 1040 or 1040-SR is zero (or less than the sum of lines 27, 28, and 29), or (2) you were not required to file a return because your income was below the filing threshold for your correct filing status. If you claim exemption, you will have no income tax withheld from your paycheck and may owe taxes and penalties when you file your 2025 tax return. To claim exemption from withholding, certify that you meet both of the conditions above by writing "Exempt" on Form W-4 in the space below Step 4(c). Then, complete Steps 1(a), 1(b), and 5. Do not complete any other steps. You will need to submit a new Form W-4 by February 17, 2026.

Your privacy. Steps 2(c) and 4(a) ask for information regarding income you received from sources other than the job associated with this Form W-4. If you have concerns with providing the information asked for in Step 2(c), you may choose Step 2(b) as an alternative; if you have concerns with providing the information asked for in Step 4(a), you may enter an additional amount you want withheld per pay period in Step 4(c) as an alternative.

When to use the estimator. Consider using the estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App if you:

1. Are submitting this form after the beginning of the year;
2. Expect to work only part of the year;
3. Have changes during the year in your marital status, number of jobs for you (and/or your spouse if married filing jointly), or number of dependents, or changes in your deductions or credits;
4. Receive dividends, capital gains, social security, bonuses, or business income, or are subject to the Additional Medicare Tax or Net Investment Income Tax; or
5. Prefer the most accurate withholding for multiple job situations.

TIP: Have your most recent pay stub(s) from this year available when using the estimator to account for federal income tax that has already been withheld this year. At the beginning of next year, use the estimator again to recheck your withholding.

Self-employment. Generally, you will owe both income and self-employment taxes on any self-employment income you receive separate from the wages you receive as an employee. If you want to pay these taxes through withholding from your wages, use the estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App to figure the amount to have withheld.

Nonresident alien. If you're a nonresident alien, see Notice 1392, Supplemental Form W-4 Instructions for Nonresident Aliens, before completing this form.

Specific Instructions

Step 1(c). Check your anticipated filing status. This will determine the standard deduction and tax rates used to compute your withholding.

Step 2. Use this step if you (1) have more than one job at the same time, or (2) are married filing jointly and you and your spouse both work. Submit a separate Form W-4 for each job.

Option (a) most accurately calculates the additional tax you need to have withheld, while option (b) does so with a little less accuracy.

Instead, if you (and your spouse) have a total of only two jobs, you may check the box in option (c). The box must also be checked on the Form W-4 for the other job. If the box is checked, the standard deduction and tax brackets will be cut in half for each job to calculate withholding. This option is accurate for jobs with similar pay; otherwise, more tax than necessary may be withheld, and this extra amount will be larger the greater the difference in pay is between the two jobs.



Multiple jobs. Complete Steps 3 through 4(b) on only one Form W-4. Withholding will be most accurate if you do this on the Form W-4 for the highest paying job.

Step 3. This step provides instructions for determining the amount of the child tax credit and the credit for other dependents that you may be able to claim when you file your tax return. To qualify for the child tax credit, the child must be under age 17 as of December 31, must be your dependent who generally lives with you for more than half the year, and must have the required social security number. You may be able to claim a credit for other dependents for whom a child tax credit can't be claimed, such as an older child or a qualifying relative. For additional eligibility requirements for these credits, see Pub. 501, Dependents, Standard Deduction, and Filing Information. You can also include **other tax credits** for which you are eligible in this step, such as the foreign tax credit and the education tax credits. To do so, add an estimate of the amount for the year to your credits for dependents and enter the total amount in Step 3. Including these credits will increase your paycheck and reduce the amount of any refund you may receive when you file your tax return.

Step 4 (optional).

Step 4(a). Enter in this step the total of your other estimated income for the year, if any. You shouldn't include income from any jobs or self-employment. If you complete Step 4(a), you likely won't have to make estimated tax payments for that income. If you prefer to pay estimated tax rather than having tax on other income withheld from your paycheck, see Form 1040-ES, Estimated Tax for Individuals.

Step 4(b). Enter in this step the amount from the Deductions Worksheet, line 5, if you expect to claim deductions other than the basic standard deduction on your 2025 tax return and want to reduce your withholding to account for these deductions. This includes both itemized deductions and other deductions such as for student loan interest and IRAs.

Step 4(c). Enter in this step any additional tax you want withheld from your pay **each pay period**, including any amounts from the Multiple Jobs Worksheet, line 4. Entering an amount here will reduce your paycheck and will either increase your refund or reduce any amount of tax that you owe.

Step 2(b) – Multiple Jobs Worksheet *(Keep for your records.)*



If you choose the option in Step 2(b) on Form W-4, complete this worksheet (which calculates the total extra tax for all jobs) on **only ONE** Form W-4. Withholding will be most accurate if you complete the worksheet and enter the result on the Form W-4 for the highest paying job. To be accurate, submit a new Form W-4 for all other jobs if you have not updated your withholding since 2019.

Note: If more than one job has annual wages of more than \$120,000 or there are more than three jobs, see Pub. 505 for additional tables; or, you can use the online withholding estimator at www.irs.gov/W4App.

- 1 **Two jobs.** If you have two jobs or you're married filing jointly and you and your spouse each have one job, find the amount from the appropriate table on page 4. Using the "Higher Paying Job" row and the "Lower Paying Job" column, find the value at the intersection of the two household salaries and enter that value on line 1. Then, skip to line 3 1 \$ _____
- 2 **Three jobs.** If you and/or your spouse have three jobs at the same time, complete lines 2a, 2b, and 2c below. Otherwise, skip to line 3.
 - a Find the amount from the appropriate table on page 4 using the annual wages from the highest paying job in the "Higher Paying Job" row and the annual wages for your next highest paying job in the "Lower Paying Job" column. Find the value at the intersection of the two household salaries and enter that value on line 2a 2a \$ _____
 - b Add the annual wages of the two highest paying jobs from line 2a together and use the total as the wages in the "Higher Paying Job" row and use the annual wages for your third job in the "Lower Paying Job" column to find the amount from the appropriate table on page 4 and enter this amount on line 2b 2b \$ _____
 - c Add the amounts from lines 2a and 2b and enter the result on line 2c 2c \$ _____
- 3 Enter the number of pay periods per year for the highest paying job. For example, if that job pays weekly, enter 52; if it pays every other week, enter 26; if it pays monthly, enter 12, etc. 3 _____
- 4 **Divide** the annual amount on line 1 or line 2c by the number of pay periods on line 3. Enter this amount here and in **Step 4(c)** of Form W-4 for the highest paying job (along with any other additional amount you want withheld) 4 \$ _____

Step 4(b) – Deductions Worksheet *(Keep for your records.)*



- 1 Enter an estimate of your 2025 itemized deductions (from Schedule A (Form 1040)). Such deductions may include qualifying home mortgage interest, charitable contributions, state and local taxes (up to \$10,000), and medical expenses in excess of 7.5% of your income 1 \$ _____
- 2 Enter:

{	• \$30,000 if you're married filing jointly or a qualifying surviving spouse
	• \$22,500 if you're head of household
	• \$15,000 if you're single or married filing separately

 2 \$ _____
- 3 If line 1 is greater than line 2, subtract line 2 from line 1 and enter the result here. If line 2 is greater than line 1, enter "-0-" 3 \$ _____
- 4 Enter an estimate of your student loan interest, deductible IRA contributions, and certain other adjustments (from Part II of Schedule 1 (Form 1040)). See Pub. 505 for more information 4 \$ _____
- 5 **Add** lines 3 and 4. Enter the result here and in **Step 4(b)** of Form W-4 5 \$ _____

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. Internal Revenue Code sections 3402(f)(2) and 6109 and their regulations require you to provide this information; your employer uses it to determine your federal income tax withholding. Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your being treated as a single person with no other entries on the form; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation; to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their tax laws; and to the Department of Health and Human Services for use in the National Directory of New Hires. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by Code section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.

Married Filing Jointly or Qualifying Surviving Spouse

Higher Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary	Lower Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary											
	\$0 - 9,999	\$10,000 - 19,999	\$20,000 - 29,999	\$30,000 - 39,999	\$40,000 - 49,999	\$50,000 - 59,999	\$60,000 - 69,999	\$70,000 - 79,999	\$80,000 - 89,999	\$90,000 - 99,999	\$100,000 - 109,999	\$110,000 - 120,000
\$0 - 9,999	\$0	\$0	\$700	\$850	\$910	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020
\$10,000 - 19,999	0	700	1,700	1,910	2,110	2,220	2,220	2,220	2,220	2,220	2,220	3,220
\$20,000 - 29,999	700	1,700	2,760	3,110	3,310	3,420	3,420	3,420	3,420	3,420	4,420	5,420
\$30,000 - 39,999	850	1,910	3,110	3,460	3,660	3,770	3,770	3,770	3,770	4,770	5,770	6,770
\$40,000 - 49,999	910	2,110	3,310	3,660	3,860	3,970	3,970	3,970	4,970	5,970	6,970	7,970
\$50,000 - 59,999	1,020	2,220	3,420	3,770	3,970	4,080	4,080	5,080	6,080	7,080	8,080	9,080
\$60,000 - 69,999	1,020	2,220	3,420	3,770	3,970	4,080	5,080	6,080	7,080	8,080	9,080	10,080
\$70,000 - 79,999	1,020	2,220	3,420	3,770	3,970	5,080	6,080	7,080	8,080	9,080	10,080	11,080
\$80,000 - 99,999	1,020	2,220	3,420	4,620	5,820	6,930	7,930	8,930	9,930	10,930	11,930	12,930
\$100,000 - 149,999	1,870	4,070	6,270	7,620	8,820	9,930	10,930	11,930	12,930	14,010	15,210	16,410
\$150,000 - 239,999	1,870	4,240	6,640	8,190	9,590	10,890	12,090	13,290	14,490	15,690	16,890	18,090
\$240,000 - 259,999	2,040	4,440	6,840	8,390	9,790	11,100	12,300	13,500	14,700	15,900	17,100	18,300
\$260,000 - 279,999	2,040	4,440	6,840	8,390	9,790	11,100	12,300	13,500	14,700	15,900	17,100	18,300
\$280,000 - 299,999	2,040	4,440	6,840	8,390	9,790	11,100	12,300	13,500	14,700	15,900	17,100	18,300
\$300,000 - 319,999	2,040	4,440	6,840	8,390	9,790	11,100	12,300	13,500	14,700	15,900	17,170	19,170
\$320,000 - 364,999	2,040	4,440	6,840	8,390	9,790	11,100	12,470	14,470	16,470	18,470	20,470	22,470
\$365,000 - 524,999	2,790	6,290	9,790	12,440	14,940	17,350	19,650	21,950	24,250	26,550	28,850	31,150
\$525,000 and over	3,140	6,840	10,540	13,390	16,090	18,700	21,200	23,700	26,200	28,700	31,200	33,700

Single or Married Filing Separately

Higher Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary	Lower Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary											
	\$0 - 9,999	\$10,000 - 19,999	\$20,000 - 29,999	\$30,000 - 39,999	\$40,000 - 49,999	\$50,000 - 59,999	\$60,000 - 69,999	\$70,000 - 79,999	\$80,000 - 89,999	\$90,000 - 99,999	\$100,000 - 109,999	\$110,000 - 120,000
\$0 - 9,999	\$200	\$850	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,370	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$2,040
\$10,000 - 19,999	850	1,700	1,870	1,870	2,220	3,220	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,890	4,090
\$20,000 - 29,999	1,020	1,870	2,040	2,390	3,390	4,390	4,890	4,890	4,890	5,060	5,260	5,460
\$30,000 - 39,999	1,020	1,870	2,390	3,390	4,390	5,390	5,890	5,890	6,060	6,260	6,460	6,660
\$40,000 - 59,999	1,220	3,070	4,240	5,240	6,240	7,240	7,880	8,080	8,280	8,480	8,680	8,880
\$60,000 - 79,999	1,870	3,720	4,890	5,890	7,030	8,230	8,930	9,130	9,330	9,530	9,730	9,930
\$80,000 - 99,999	1,870	3,720	5,030	6,230	7,430	8,630	9,330	9,530	9,730	9,930	10,130	10,580
\$100,000 - 124,999	2,040	4,090	5,460	6,660	7,860	9,060	9,760	9,960	10,160	10,950	11,950	12,950
\$125,000 - 149,999	2,040	4,090	5,460	6,660	7,860	9,060	9,950	10,950	11,950	12,950	13,950	14,950
\$150,000 - 174,999	2,040	4,090	5,460	6,660	8,450	10,450	11,950	12,950	13,950	15,080	16,380	17,680
\$175,000 - 199,999	2,040	4,290	6,450	8,450	10,450	12,450	13,950	15,230	16,530	17,830	19,130	20,430
\$200,000 - 249,999	2,720	5,570	7,900	10,200	12,500	14,800	16,600	17,900	19,200	20,500	21,800	23,100
\$250,000 - 399,999	2,970	6,120	8,590	10,890	13,190	15,490	17,290	18,590	19,890	21,190	22,490	23,790
\$400,000 - 449,999	2,970	6,120	8,590	10,890	13,190	15,490	17,290	18,590	19,890	21,190	22,490	23,790
\$450,000 and over	3,140	6,490	9,160	11,660	14,160	16,660	18,660	20,160	21,660	23,160	24,660	26,160

Head of Household

Higher Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary	Lower Paying Job Annual Taxable Wage & Salary											
	\$0 - 9,999	\$10,000 - 19,999	\$20,000 - 29,999	\$30,000 - 39,999	\$40,000 - 49,999	\$50,000 - 59,999	\$60,000 - 69,999	\$70,000 - 79,999	\$80,000 - 89,999	\$90,000 - 99,999	\$100,000 - 109,999	\$110,000 - 120,000
\$0 - 9,999	\$0	\$450	\$850	\$1,000	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,020	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$1,870	\$1,890
\$10,000 - 19,999	450	1,450	2,000	2,200	2,220	2,220	2,220	3,180	4,070	4,070	4,090	4,290
\$20,000 - 29,999	850	2,000	2,600	2,800	2,820	2,820	3,780	4,780	5,670	5,690	5,890	6,090
\$30,000 - 39,999	1,000	2,200	2,800	3,000	3,020	3,980	4,980	5,980	6,890	7,090	7,290	7,490
\$40,000 - 59,999	1,020	2,220	2,820	3,830	4,850	5,850	6,850	8,050	9,130	9,330	9,530	9,730
\$60,000 - 79,999	1,020	3,030	4,630	5,830	6,850	8,050	9,250	10,450	11,530	11,730	11,930	12,130
\$80,000 - 99,999	1,870	4,070	5,670	7,060	8,280	9,480	10,680	11,880	12,970	13,170	13,370	13,570
\$100,000 - 124,999	1,950	4,350	6,150	7,550	8,770	9,970	11,170	12,370	13,450	13,650	14,650	15,650
\$125,000 - 149,999	2,040	4,440	6,240	7,640	8,860	10,060	11,260	12,860	14,740	15,740	16,740	17,740
\$150,000 - 174,999	2,040	4,440	6,240	7,640	8,860	10,860	12,860	14,860	16,740	17,740	18,940	20,240
\$175,000 - 199,999	2,040	4,440	6,640	8,840	10,860	12,860	14,860	16,910	19,090	20,390	21,690	22,990
\$200,000 - 249,999	2,720	5,920	8,520	10,960	13,280	15,580	17,880	20,180	22,360	23,660	24,960	26,260
\$250,000 - 449,999	2,970	6,470	9,370	11,870	14,190	16,490	18,790	21,090	23,280	24,580	25,880	27,180
\$450,000 and over	3,140	6,840	9,940	12,640	15,160	17,660	20,160	22,660	25,050	26,550	28,050	29,550



Instructions for Form IT-2104

Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate

New York State • New York City • Yonkers

IT-2104-I

Overview

Form IT-2104 is completed by you, as an employee, and given to your employer to instruct them how much New York State (and New York City and Yonkers) tax to withhold from your pay and send to the New York State Tax Department on your behalf.

Your employer will use the information you provide on this form—including residency, marital status, and allowances—to withhold these taxes from your pay. The more allowances you claim, the lower the amount of tax your employer will withhold from your paycheck.

Definition

Allowances: A withholding allowance is an exemption that lowers the amount of income tax your employer must deduct from your paycheck. A larger number of withholding allowances means a smaller New York income tax deduction from your paycheck, and a smaller number of allowances means a larger New York income tax deduction from your paycheck.

Changes effective beginning 2023

Form IT-2104-I has been revised for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. If you previously filed Form IT-2104 prior to January 1, 2023 and used the worksheet or charts, you should complete a new 2025 Form IT-2104 and give it to your employer.

Who should file this form

Complete Form IT-2104 and file it with your employer each year if any of the following apply:

Life changes

- you are no longer a dependent
- you got married
- you became divorced or legally separated
- you had a child
- you moved into or out of New York City or Yonkers

Income changes

- your wages increased and you expect to earn \$107,650 or more during the tax year
- the total of your income and your spouse's income increased to \$107,650 or more for the tax year
- you have significantly more or less income from other sources or from another job, including self-employment

Job changes

- you started or ended a new job
- you are a covered employee of an employer that has elected to participate in the Employer Compensation Expense Program

Tax situation changes

- you itemize your deductions on your personal income tax return
- you are eligible for New York State credits (such as the earned income, child and dependent care, or college tuition credits)

- you owed tax or received a large refund when you filed your personal income tax return for the past year
- you no longer qualify for exemption from withholding
- the IRS (Internal Revenue Service) advised you that you are entitled to fewer allowances than claimed on your original federal Form W-4 (submitted to your employer for tax year 2019 or earlier), and you claimed the disallowed allowances on your original Form IT-2104

Tax years 2019 or earlier

If the most recent federal Form W-4 you submitted to your employer was for tax year 2019 or earlier, and you did not file New York State Form IT-2104, your employer may use the same number of allowances you claimed on your federal Form W-4. Due to differences in federal and New York State tax law, this may result in the wrong amount of tax withheld for New York State, New York City, and Yonkers.

Tax years 2020 or later

If you submit a federal Form W-4 to your employer for tax year 2020 or later, and do not file New York State Form IT-2104, your employer may use zero as your number of allowances. For tax years 2020 or later, withholding allowances are no longer reported on federal Form W-4. This may result in the wrong amount of tax withheld for New York State, New York City, and Yonkers.

How often to submit Form IT-2104 to your employer

When you start a new job, complete Form IT-2104. You should review the form you submitted for each job you have every year. Whenever your tax situation changes and you need to update the number of allowances you may claim, submit a new Form IT-2104 to your employer.

Claiming the correct number of withholding allowances

General information

Calculations

Calculate the number of withholding allowances you want to claim in Part 1 and Part 4 of the worksheet. If you want more tax withheld, you may claim fewer allowances.

Allowances you may not claim

You may **not** claim a withholding allowance for yourself or, if married, your spouse.

If you have more than one job

If you have more than one job, file a separate IT-2104 certificate with each of your employers. Be sure to claim only the total number of allowances that you are entitled to.

If you claim all your allowances at your higher-paying job and zero allowances at the lower-paying job, your withholding will better match your total tax liability.

Dependents

If you are a dependent of another taxpayer and expect to earn more than \$3,100, you should reduce your withholding allowances by one for each \$1,000 of income over \$2,500. This will help make sure your employer withholds enough tax. If you calculate a negative number of allowances (less than zero), see *Claiming negative allowances and Additional withholding amounts*.

Heads of households with only one job

If you will use the head of household filing status on your state income tax return, mark the *Single or Head of household* box on Form IT-2104. If you have only one job, you may also choose to claim two additional withholding allowances on line 15 of the worksheet.

Single or head of household taxpayers with two or more jobs

If you are a single or head of household taxpayer, and your combined wages from all your jobs are **under \$107,650**, reduce the number of allowances by seven on line 1 and line 2 (if applicable) on the certificate you file with your employer for your higher-paying job. If you calculate a negative number of allowances (less than zero), see *Claiming negative allowances*.

If you are a single or head of household taxpayer, and your combined wages from all your jobs are **between \$107,650 and \$2,263,265**, use the charts in Part 6 and enter the additional withholding amount from the chart on line 3 of Form IT-2104.

Married couples with both spouses working

If you and your spouse both work, you should each file a separate IT-2104 certificate with your own respective employers.

If the higher wage-earning spouse claims all the allowances the couple is entitled to, and the lower wage-earning spouse claims zero allowances, your withholding will better match your total tax liability. **Do not** claim more total allowances than you are entitled to.

If your combined wages are:

- **less than \$107,650**, you should each mark an **X** in the *Married, but withhold at higher single rate* box on the certificate, and divide the total number of allowances that you calculate on line 19 and line 31 of the worksheet (if applicable) between you and your working spouse
- **\$107,650 or more**, use the charts in Part 5 and enter the additional withholding amount on line 3 of Form IT-2104

Married taxpayers with two or more jobs

If you are a married taxpayer, and your combined wages from all your jobs are **\$107,650 or more**, use the charts in Part 5 and enter the additional withholding amount from the chart on line 3 (substitute the words *Higher-paying job* for *Higher earner's wages* within the chart).

Specific information

Follow these instructions to make sure you withhold the correct amount, so that you will not owe additional tax when you file your income tax return.

Claiming more than 14 allowances

If you claim more than 14 allowances, your employer must send a copy of your **Form IT-2104** to the New York State Tax Department. You may then be asked to verify your allowances. The Tax Department will review your certificate and notify your employer of any adjustments that must be made to either the filing status or number of withholding allowances permitted, or both.

Claiming negative allowances

If you use the worksheet and calculate a negative number of allowances (less than zero) on lines 1 or 2 of Form IT-2104 and your employer cannot accommodate negative allowances, enter **0** and see *Additional withholding amounts*.

Income from sources other than wages

If you have more than \$1,000 of income from sources other than wages (such as self-employment income, interest, dividends, or alimony received) and do not make estimated tax payments for that income, reduce the number of allowances claimed on line 1 and line 2 (if applicable) of the form by one for each \$1,000 of nonwage income. If you calculate a negative number of allowances (less than zero), see *Claiming negative allowances*.

If you have significant amounts of nonwage income (income that is not reported on federal Form W-2), you may also consider making quarterly estimated tax payments directly to the Tax Department. For more information, see *Estimated taxes on our website*, (search: *estimated*), or Form IT-2105-I, *Instructions for Form IT-2105, Estimated Tax Payment Voucher for Individuals, or Need help?*

Claiming other credits

If you will be eligible to claim any credits other than the credits listed in the worksheet, such as an investment tax credit, you may claim additional allowances as follows:

1. Find your filing status and your New York adjusted gross income (NYAGI) in the chart below.
2. Divide the amount of the expected credit by the number indicated. (To determine the amount, see the instructions for the credit you are claiming.)
3. Enter the result (rounded to the nearest whole number) on line 14 of the worksheet.

Single and NYAGI is:	Head of household and NYAGI is:	Married and NYAGI is:	Divide amount of expected credit by:
Less than \$215,400	Less than \$269,300	Less than \$323,200	60
Between \$215,400 and \$1,077,550	Between \$269,300 and \$1,616,450	Between \$323,200 and \$2,155,350	68
Between \$1,077,550 and \$5,000,000	Between \$1,616,450 and \$5,000,000	Between \$2,155,350 and \$5,000,000	96
Between \$5,000,000 and \$25,000,000	Between \$5,000,000 and \$25,000,000	Between \$5,000,000 and \$25,000,000	100
Over \$25,000,000	Over \$25,000,000	Over \$25,000,000	110

Example: You are married and expect your New York adjusted gross income to be less than \$323,200. In addition, you expect to receive a flow-through of an investment tax credit from the S corporation of which you are a shareholder. The investment tax credit will be \$160. Divide the expected credit by 60. $160/60 = 2.6667$. The additional withholding allowance would be 3. Enter 3 on line 14.

Additional withholding amounts

To ask your employer to withhold an additional amount each pay period, complete lines 3, 4, and 5 on Form IT-2104, as applicable.

In most instances, if you calculate a negative number of allowances and your employer cannot accommodate that, you should ask to withhold these amounts for each negative allowance claimed:

- New York State (line 3): an additional \$1.85 of tax withheld per week
- New York City (line 4): an additional \$0.80 of tax withheld per week
- Yonkers residents (line 5): an additional 16.75% (0.1675) of the New York State amount

Note: The additional amounts provided in these instructions or calculated using the charts in Part 5 or Part 6 are accurate for a **weekly** payroll. Therefore, if you are not paid on a weekly basis, you will need to adjust the amounts that you calculate. For example, if you are paid biweekly, you must double the amounts you calculated.

Avoid under withholding

Form IT-2104, together with your employer's withholding tables, is designed to make sure the correct amount of tax is withheld from your pay. If you do not have enough tax withheld during the entire year, you may owe additional tax when you file your return. The Tax Department must charge you interest and may impose penalties in certain situations in addition to the tax you owe. Even if you do not file a return, we may determine that you owe personal income tax. In that case, we must add interest and applicable penalties to the amount of tax that you should have paid during the year.

Exemption from withholding

You cannot use Form IT-2104 to claim exemption from withholding. To claim exemption from income tax withholding, you **must** file one of the following with your employer:

- Form IT-2104-E, *Certificate of Exemption from Withholding*
- Form IT-2104-IND, *New York State Certificate of Exemption from Withholding*
- Form IT-2104-MS, *New York State Withholding Exemption Certificate for Military Service Personnel*

To determine if you are eligible to file any of the above forms, see their corresponding instructions on our website (www.tax.ny.gov).

Employers

Box A

If you are required to submit a copy of an employee's Form IT-2104 to the Tax Department because the employee claimed more than 14 allowances:

1. Mark an **X** in box A.
2. Send a copy of Form IT-2104 to:

**NYS TAX DEPARTMENT
INCOME TAX AUDIT ADMINISTRATOR
WITHHOLDING CERTIFICATE COORDINATOR
W A HARRIMAN CAMPUS
ALBANY NY 12227-0865**

If not using U.S. Mail, see Publication 55, *Designated Private Delivery Services*.

3. If the employee is also a new hire or rehire, see box B instructions.

Due dates for sending certificates received from employees claiming more than 14 allowances are:

Quarter	Due date	Quarter	Due date
January 1 through March 31	April 30	July 1 through September 30	October 31
April 1 through June 30	July 31	October 1 through December 31	January 31

Box B

If you are submitting a copy of this form to comply with New York State's New Hire Reporting Program:

1. Mark an **X** in box B.
2. Enter the first day the employee performs services for which the employee will be paid wages, commissions, tips and any other type of compensation. (For services based solely on commissions, this is the first day an employee working for commissions is eligible to earn commissions.)
3. Mark an **X** in the Yes or No box indicating if dependent health insurance benefits are available to this employee. If Yes, enter the date the employee qualifies for coverage.
4. Within 20 days of hiring, submit the completed form as follows:

By mail

**NYS TAX DEPARTMENT
NEW HIRE NOTIFICATION
PO BOX 15119
ALBANY NY 12212-5119**

Online

To report newly-hired or rehired employees online instead of submitting this form, visit <https://www.nynewhire.com>.

Note: Employers **must** report individuals under an **independent contractor arrangement** with contracts in excess of \$2,500 using the New York New Hire Online Reporting Center, **not** Form IT-2104.

For more information, see *New hire reporting* or visit www.tax.ny.gov (search: *new hire*).

Worksheet

Part 1 – Complete this part to calculate your withholding allowances for New York State and Yonkers (line 1 of Form IT-2104). For assistance, see *Tips and reminders* for completing the worksheet.

6 Enter the number of dependents that you will claim on your state return (do not include yourself or, if married, your spouse)	6 _____
For lines 7, 8, and 9, enter 1 for each credit you expect to claim on your state return.	
7 College tuition credit	7 _____
8 New York State household credit	8 _____
9 Real property tax credit	9 _____
For lines 10, 11, and 12, enter 3 for each credit you expect to claim on your state return.	
10 Child and dependent care credit	10 _____
11 Earned income credit	11 _____
12 Empire State child credit	12 _____
13 New York City school tax credit: If you expect to be a resident of New York City for any part of the tax year, enter 2	13 _____
14 Other credits (see instructions)	14 _____
15 Head of household status and only one job: if applicable, enter 2	15 _____
16 Enter an estimate of your federal adjustments to income, such as deductible IRA contributions you will make for the tax year. Total estimate \$ _____. Divide this estimate by \$1,000. Drop any fraction and enter the number	16 _____
17 If you expect to be a covered employee of an employer who elected to pay the employer compensation expense tax in 2025, complete Part 3 below and enter the number from line 28	17 _____
18 If you expect to itemize deductions on your state tax return, complete Part 2 below and enter the number from line 23. All others enter 0	18 _____
19 Add lines 6 through 18. Enter the result here and on line 1 of Form IT-2104. If you have more than one job, or if you and your spouse both work, see instructions for <i>Taxpayers with more than one job or Married couples with both spouses working</i>	19 _____

Part 2 – Complete this part only if you expect to itemize deductions on your state return.

20 Enter your estimated New York itemized deductions for the tax year (see Form IT-196 and its instructions; enter the amount from line 49)	20 _____
21 Based on your federal filing status, enter the applicable amount from the table below	21 _____
22 Subtract line 21 from line 20 (if line 21 is larger than line 20, enter 0 here and on line 18 above)	22 _____
23 Divide line 22 by \$1,000. Drop any fraction and enter the result here and on line 18 above	23 _____

Part 3 – Complete this part if you expect to be a covered employee of an employer that has elected to participate in the Employer Compensation Expense Program (line 17 above).

24 Expected annual wages and compensation from electing employer in 2025	24 _____
25 Line 24 minus \$40,000 (if zero or less, stop)	25 _____
26 Line 25 multiplied by 0.05	26 _____
27 Line 26 multiplied by 0.935	27 _____
28 Divide line 27 by 65. Drop any fraction and enter the result here and on line 17 above	28 _____

Part 4 – Complete this part to calculate your withholding allowances for New York City (line 2 of Form IT-2104).

29 Enter the amount from line 6 above	29 _____
30 Add lines 15 through 18 above and enter total here	30 _____
31 Add lines 29 and 30. Enter the result here and on line 2 of Form IT-2104	31 _____

Standard deduction table

Filing status	Amount	Filing status	Amount
Single (cannot be claimed as a dependent)	\$8,000	Qualifying surviving spouse	\$16,050
Single (can be claimed as a dependent)	\$3,100	Married filing jointly	\$16,050
Head of household	\$11,200	Married filing separate returns	\$8,000

Additional withholding amounts based on combined wages between \$1,724,300 and \$2,263,265											
Higher earner's wages (see below)	\$1,724,300 - \$1,778,149	\$1,778,150 - \$1,832,049	\$1,832,050 - \$1,885,949	\$1,885,950 - \$1,939,799	\$1,939,800 - \$1,993,699	\$1,993,700 - \$2,047,599	\$2,047,600 - \$2,101,499	\$2,101,500 - \$2,155,349	\$2,155,350 - \$2,209,299	\$2,209,300 - \$2,263,265	
\$862,050 - \$915,949	\$36	\$39									
\$915,950 - \$969,899	\$36	\$39	\$42	\$45							
\$969,900 - \$1,023,749	\$36	\$39	\$42	\$45	\$48	\$51					
\$1,023,750 - \$1,077,549	\$36	\$39	\$42	\$45	\$48	\$51	\$54	\$57			
\$1,077,550 - \$1,131,499	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$43	\$46	\$50	\$53	\$56	\$1,233	\$1,262	
\$1,131,500 - \$1,185,399	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$43	\$46	\$50	\$53	\$1,230	\$1,262	
\$1,185,400 - \$1,239,249	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$43	\$46	\$50	\$1,227	\$1,259	
\$1,239,250 - \$1,293,199	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$43	\$46	\$1,224	\$1,256	
\$1,293,200 - \$1,347,049	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$43	\$1,221	\$1,253	
\$1,347,050 - \$1,400,949	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$40	\$1,218	\$1,250	
\$1,400,950 - \$1,454,849	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$37	\$1,215	\$1,247	
\$1,454,850 - \$1,508,699	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$34	\$1,212	\$1,244	
\$1,508,700 - \$1,562,549	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$31	\$1,208	\$1,241	
\$1,562,550 - \$1,616,449	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$1,205	\$1,237	
\$1,616,450 - \$1,670,399	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$25	\$1,202	\$1,234	
\$1,670,400 - \$1,724,299	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$22	\$1,199	\$1,231	
\$1,724,300 - \$1,778,149	\$9	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$19	\$1,196	\$1,228	
\$1,778,150 - \$1,832,049		\$9	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$68	\$1,193	\$1,225	
\$1,832,050 - \$1,885,949			\$9	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$56	\$1,243	\$1,222	
\$1,885,950 - \$1,939,799				\$9	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$44	\$1,231	\$1,272	
\$1,939,800 - \$1,993,699					\$9	\$25	\$44	\$48	\$1,219	\$1,260	
\$1,993,700 - \$2,047,599						\$9	\$25	\$44	\$1,222	\$1,248	
\$2,047,600 - \$2,101,499							\$9	\$25	\$1,218	\$1,251	
\$2,101,500 - \$2,155,349								\$9	\$1,200	\$1,247	
\$2,155,350 - \$2,209,299									\$16	\$54	
\$2,209,300 - \$2,263,265										\$16	

Note: These charts do not account for additional withholding in the following instances:

- a married couple with both spouses working, where both spouse's individual wages are more than \$1,131,632 but less than \$2,263,265;
- married taxpayers with only one spouse working, and that spouse works more than one job, with wages from each job under \$2,263,265, but combined wages from all jobs is over \$2,263,265.

If one of these instances applies to you and you would like to request additional withholding from your wages, contact the Tax Department for assistance (see *Need help?*).


Additional withholding amounts based on combined wages between \$1,724,300 and \$2,263,265

Higher wage (see below)	\$1,724,300 - \$1,778,149	\$1,778,150 - \$1,832,049	\$1,832,050 - \$1,885,949	\$1,885,950 - \$1,939,799	\$1,939,800 - \$1,993,699	\$1,993,700 - \$2,047,599	\$2,047,600 - \$2,101,499	\$2,101,500 - \$2,155,349	\$2,155,350 - \$2,209,299	\$2,209,300 - \$2,263,265
\$862,050 – \$915,949	\$989	\$1,021								
\$915,950 – \$969,899	\$989	\$1,021	\$1,053	\$1,086						
\$969,900 – \$1,023,749	\$989	\$1,021	\$1,053	\$1,086	\$1,118	\$1,150				
\$1,023,750 – \$1,077,549	\$989	\$1,021	\$1,053	\$1,086	\$1,118	\$1,150	\$1,182	\$1,214		
\$1,077,550 – \$1,131,499	\$393	\$425	\$457	\$490	\$522	\$554	\$586	\$618	\$650	\$70
\$1,131,500 – \$1,185,399	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$458	\$490	\$522	\$554	\$586	\$618	\$650
\$1,185,400 – \$1,239,249	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$458	\$490	\$522	\$554	\$586	\$618
\$1,239,250 – \$1,293,199	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$458	\$490	\$522	\$554	\$586
\$1,293,200 – \$1,347,049	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$458	\$490	\$522	\$554
\$1,347,050 – \$1,400,949	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$457	\$490	\$522
\$1,400,950 – \$1,454,849	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$457	\$490
\$1,454,850 – \$1,508,699	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425	\$457
\$1,508,700 – \$1,562,549	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393	\$425
\$1,562,550 – \$1,616,449	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361	\$393
\$1,616,450 – \$1,670,399	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329	\$361
\$1,670,400 – \$1,724,299	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297	\$329
\$1,724,300 – \$1,778,149	\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265	\$297
\$1,778,150 – \$1,832,049		\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233	\$265
\$1,832,050 – \$1,885,949			\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$169	\$201	\$233
\$1,885,950 – \$1,939,799				\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$168	\$201
\$1,939,800 – \$1,993,699					\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172	\$168
\$1,993,700 – \$2,047,599						\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131	\$172
\$2,047,600 – \$2,101,499							\$16	\$54	\$101	\$131
\$2,101,500 – \$2,155,349								\$16	\$54	\$101
\$2,155,350 – \$2,209,299									\$16	\$54
\$2,209,300 – \$2,263,265										\$16

Privacy notification

See our website or Publication 54, *Privacy Notification*.

Need help?

 Visit our website at www.tax.ny.gov

- get information and manage your taxes online
- check for new online services and features

Telephone assistance

Automated income tax refund status: 518-457-5149

Personal Income Tax Information Center: 518-457-5181

To order forms and publications: 518-457-5431

Text Telephone (TTY) or TDD equipment users: Dial 7-1-1 for the New York Relay Service